

**“WHERE SLAVERY DIED HARD: THE FORGOTTEN  
HISTORY OF ULSTER COUNTY AND THE  
SHAWANGUNK MOUNTAINS REGION”  
List of Sources Consulted**

[Note: Source listings follow the sequence in which topics are presented in the video]

**Enslavement in Cragmoor**

Harris, Wendy E. and Arnold Pickman

2015 “Early Cragmoor: The Stephen Evans and James Walker Families.” Cragmoor Historical Journal 15(1): 3-5, 7.

**Enslavement in the Hudson River Valley as Experienced by  
Children**

**Sources and Image for Enslaved Children**

Anonymous

1855 “Slave Boy Brought North to Waterbury From Buck’s Hill...” Ninth Plate ambrotype. The Face of Slavery & Other African American Photographs, American Museum of Photography. <http://www.photographymuseum>

U.S. Census, 1820 census, Ulster Co., N.Y. NARA microfilm publication M33, roll 76 (Vol. 15).

**Sources and Image for Sojourner Truth’s Life Story**

Anonymous

n.d. Sojourner Truth Institute Website Photo Index. Portrait #4  
[http://www.sojournertruth.org/\\_Photos/004.htm](http://www.sojournertruth.org/_Photos/004.htm)

Armstead, Myra B. Young

2003 “A Geography of Slavery and Freedom in Antebellum Ulster County and New York City: Isabella Van Wagenen and Her Family.” A Mighty Change, Tall Within, Black Identity in the Hudson Valley, Edited by Myra B. Young Armstead. State University of New York Press, Albany. Pgs 80-94.

Mabee, Carleton (with Susan Mabee Newhouse)

1993 Sojourner Truth: Slave, Prophet, Legend. New York University Press, New York and London.

Truth, Sojourner (dictated to Frances W. Titus)

1878 Sojourner Truth’s Narrative and Book of Life. Published for the Author. Battle Creek, Michigan.

Washington, Margaret

2009 Sojourner Truth's America. University of Illinois Press, Urbana, Chicago and Springfield.

## **Van Bergen Overmantel**

Blackburn, Patrick and Ruth Piwonka

1988 Remembrance of Patria: Dutch Arts and Culture in Colonial America, 1609-1776. Albany Museum of Art, Albany. Pgs. 119-121.

Heaton, John (attributed to)

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Myers, Kenneth

1987 The Catskills: Painters, Writers and Tourists in the Mountains, 1820-1895. The Hudson River Museum of Westchester, Yonkers, NY; University Press of New England, Hanover and London. Pgs. 24-25.

## **Statistics on New York State and Ulster County Enslavement**

Greene, Evarts B. and Virginia D Harrington

1932 American Population Before the Federal Census of 1790. Columbia University Press, New York.

Kruger, Vivienne L.

2007 Chapter One, Introduction, Slave Family Historiography. "Born to Run: The Slave Family in Early New York, 1626-1827." Ph.D. Dissertation, Columbia University, New York.

<http://newyorkslavery.blogspot.com/2007/08/chapter-one.html>

United States. Bureau of the Census

1908 Heads of Families at the First Census of the United States Taken in the 1790. Washington: Government Printing Office

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## **Sources and Images for Hudson River Valley Dutch and African Enslavement**

Brink, Benjamin Myer

1910 "Slavery in Ulster County." Olde Ulster VI(9), September. Pgs. 257-268.

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De Jong, Gerald Francis

1971 "The Dutch Reformed Church and Negro Slavery in Colonial America." Church History 40 (4). Pgs. 423-436.

Emmer, P.C. (translated from the Dutch by Chris Emery)

2006 The Dutch Slave Trade 1500-1850. Berghahn Books, Oxford and New York.

Gelman, David Nathaniel

2006 Emancipating New York: The Politics of Slavery and Freedom, 1777-1827. Louisiana State University Press, Baton Rouge.

Kregier, Martin

1663 Journal of the Second Esopus War; by Martin Kregier, With an Account of the Massacre at Wiltwyck (now Kingston)."  
[http://www.hudsonrivervalley.org/library/pdfs/articles\\_books\\_essays/EsopusJournal1663.pdf](http://www.hudsonrivervalley.org/library/pdfs/articles_books_essays/EsopusJournal1663.pdf)

Kruger, Vivienne L.

2007 Chapter Thirteen, The Gradual Emancipation Program, 1799 to 1848. "Born to Run: The Slave Family in Early New York, 1626-1827." Ph.D. Dissertation, Columbia University, New York.  
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[http://digitalcollections.archives.nysed.gov/index.php/Detail/Object/Show/object\\_id/10815](http://digitalcollections.archives.nysed.gov/index.php/Detail/Object/Show/object_id/10815)

Pyle, Howard

1895 "First Slave Auction in New Amsterdam." Wikimedia Commons.  
[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:First\\_Slave\\_Auction\\_1655\\_Howard\\_Pyle.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:First_Slave_Auction_1655_Howard_Pyle.jpg)

Sexton, Samuel

1833 "Schenectady Massacre" (painting). Collection of Schenectady County Historical Society. <http://gremsdoolittlelibrary.blogspot.com/2014/02/remembering-schenectady-massacre.html>

Zilversmit, Arthur

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Root quote: "by dunder and Blixen... "]

## **Previous Research on Slavery in the Region**

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Beers, FW

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Diamond, Joseph E.

2006 "Owned in Life, Owned in Death: The Pine Street African and African-American  
Burial Ground in Kingston, New York." Northeast Historical Archaeology. 35(1):  
47-52.

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### **Research and Re-Interment In New Paltz**

Historic Huguenot Street

2013 Re-Interment. Photograph by Lauren Thomas.

Hudson River Valley Institute, Press Center and Blog

2013 "Century-Old Slave Remains Laid to Rest on Huguenot Street in New Paltz, New  
York." <https://hudsonrivervalley.wordpress.com/2013/11/11/century-old-slave-remains-laid-to-rest-on-huguenot-street-in-new-paltz-n-y/>

Roth, Eric J.

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## **Shawangunk Mountains Scenic Byway Map**

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## **The Work of A.J. Williams-Myers**

Williams-Myers, A.J.

1994 Long Hammering: Essays on the Forging of an African American Presence in the  
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## **Town of Shawangunk History & Agricultural Economy**

Bruyn, Johs.

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[http://digitalcollections.archives.nysed.gov/index.php/Detail/Object/Show/object\\_id/36978#](http://digitalcollections.archives.nysed.gov/index.php/Detail/Object/Show/object_id/36978#)

Hasbrouck, Kenneth E.

- 1955 History of the Township of Shawangunk. D.A. Stillwaggon, Printer, Newburgh.

Kenney, Alice P.

- 1975 Stubborn for Liberty: The Dutch in New York. Syracuse University Press. Pgs. 92-95.

Wermuth, Thomas S.

- 2001 Rip Van Winkle's Neighbors: The Transformation of Rural Society in the Hudson River Valley, 1720-1850. State University of New York Press, Albany. Pgs. 38-50.

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- 1988 "Nineteenth Century Wheat Production in Four New York State Regions: A Comparative Examination." The Hudson Valley Regional Review 5(2): 49-50.

## **Johannes Jansen Family**

### **Painting of the Shawangunk Reformed Dutch Church**

Henry, Edward Lamson

- 1878 "The Old Dutch Church, Bruynswick, 1878." Courtesy of the Parrish Art Museum, Water Mill, New York. Littlejohn Collection.

### **History of the Johannes Jansen House and Family**

Hasbrouck, Kenneth E.

- 1955 History of the Township of Shawangunk. D.A. Stillwaggon, Printer, Newburgh. Pgs. 8 and 36. Photo of Colonel Jansen House, pg. 3; Photo of Johannes Jansen House, pg. 76. *[Source for early Town Supervisors and Town Clerks is page 8; Source for earliest Shawangunk Church memberships are pages 37-40]*

Reynolds, Helen Wilkenson

1929 Dutch Houses in the Hudson River Before 1776. Payson and Clark for the Holland Society. (Dover Publications edition, 1965). Pgs. 208-209.

Rhoads, William B.

2011 *Ulster County, New York, The Architectural History and Guide*. Black Dome Press. Johannes Jansen House, pg. 242

Sylvester, Nathaniel Bartlett

1880 "Shawangunk," History of Ulster County, New York: With Illustrations and Biographical Sketches of its Prominent Men and Pioneers. Everts & Peck, Philadelphia. Pg. 158 [quote about Johannes's military service]  
<https://catalog.hathitrust.org/Record/100122526>

### **Census Sources for Jansen Family**

O'Callaghan, Edmund B. and Christopher Morris

1850 "Slaves in Ulster County, Town of Shawangunk" (1755). The Documentary History of New York, Volume III. Weed, Parsons and Co., Albany. Pgs. 846-847.

U.S. Census, 1790, Ulster Co., N.Y. NARA microfilm publication M637, roll 6 (Vol. 3).

U.S. Census, 1800, Ulster Co., N.Y. NARA microfilm publication M32, roll 21 (Vol. 1)

### **State and National Register Listings for Jansen Houses**

Barry, Elise

1983 New York State Parks and Recreation Inventory Form for Johannes Jansen House.  
<https://cris.parks.ny.gov/Uploads/ViewDoc.aspx?mode=A&id=102125&q=false>

Barry, Elise

1983 New York State Parks and Recreation Inventory Form for Thomas Jansen House.  
<https://cris.parks.ny.gov/Uploads/ViewDoc.aspx?mode=A&id=28998&q=false>

National Register of Historic Places Listings for Properties in the Town of Shawangunk, Ulster County, N.Y. including: the Johannes Jansen House and Dutch Barn; and the Thomas Jansen House. New York State Parks, Recreations and Historic Preservation Service. State Historic Preservation Office. Cultural Resources Information Service (CRIS). Available online @ <https://cris.parks.ny.gov/Login.aspx?ReturnUrl=%2f>

### **Online Genealogical Sources for Jansen Family (including wills)**

*[Van Keulen Ancestry of the Jansens]*

"Genealogy for Van Keuren, Kerker, Berreau, et al." website

<http://www.ttinet.com/rsvk/family/family.html>

"Family History of Richard Crookston and Rebecca Clark" website

<http://www.rcrookston.com>

<http://www.rcrookston.com/GardnerPAF/pafg85.htm#3211>)

**[Jansen Family]**

[Johannes Jansen]

<http://findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GSln=Jansen&GSiman=1&GScty=2033&GSsr=121&GRid=51761558&>  
[http://www.ancestry.com/genealogy/records/hendrick-jansen\\_43030207](http://www.ancestry.com/genealogy/records/hendrick-jansen_43030207)

Will (available at the Office of the Ulster County Surrogate, and online thru familysearch.org):

1799 Will of [Col.] Johannes Jansen. Ulster County Wills 1797-1814 Vol. C. p. 445  
Ulster County Wills Vols C-D  
(<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3QS7-L99P-RFL?wc=Q754-FMZ%3A213302401%2C221326202%3Fcc%3D1920234&cc=1920234>)

[Colonel Thomas Jansen]

[http://www.werelate.org/wiki/Person:Thomas\\_Jansen\\_%281%29](http://www.werelate.org/wiki/Person:Thomas_Jansen_%281%29)  
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Headstone application

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1802 Will of [Col.] Thomas Jansen. Wills Ulster County Wills 1797-1814 Vol C, p. 394  
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[http://www.werelate.org/wiki/Family:Thomas\\_Jansen\\_and\\_Margaret\\_Hoffman\\_\(1\)](http://www.werelate.org/wiki/Family:Thomas_Jansen_and_Margaret_Hoffman_(1))  
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Will (available at the Office of the Ulster County Surrogate, and online thru familysearch.org):

1798 Will of Thomas Jansen, Ulster County Wills 1797-1814 Vol. C, p. 460  
Ulster County Wills Vols C-D  
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**Enslaved Labor on Jansen Family Farms**

Truth, Sojourner (dictated to Frances W. Titus)

1878 Sojourner Truth's Narrative and Book of Life. Published for the Author. Battle Creek, Michigan. Pg. 33.

Williams-Myers, A.J.

1994 Long Hammering: Essays on the Forging of an African American Presence in the

Hudson River Valley to the Early Twentieth Century. Africa World Press, Trenton. Pgs. 24-26.

### **Attack on Johannes Jansen House**

DeWitt, Charles G

1820 “Sketch of an Indian Irruption into the Town of Shawangunk in the Year 1780,” Periodical Sketches by An American Patriot, No.1. A.T. Goodrich & Co., New York.

### **Slave Kitchen at Jansen House**

Barry, Elise

1983 New York State Parks and Recreation Inventory Form for Johannes Jansen House and Barn. Pg. 2.

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Bevier, Abraham

1846 The Indians or Narratives of Massacres and Depredations on the Frontier, In Wawarsink and Its Vicinity During the American Revolution. Rondout, N.Y.

(Reprinted in 1975 by the Town of Wawarsing American Revolution Bicentennial Commission).

Williams-Myers, A.J.

1994 Long Hammering: Essays on the Forging of an African American Presence in the Hudson River Valley to the Early Twentieth Century. Africa World Press, Trenton. Pgs. 48-49.

### **Attack on Johannes Jansen House**

DeWitt, Charles G

1820 “Sketch of an Indian Irruption into the Town of Shawangunk in the Year 1780,” Periodical Sketches by An American Patriot, No.1. A.T. Goodrich & Co., New York. [Pg. 15-16 has description of incident in kitchen].

### **Interpretation of Jansen Family Wills: Dispersal and Destruction of Enslaved Families**

Kruger, Vivienne L.

2007 Chapter Five. Candles in the Wind: Slave Families in Crisis. “Born to Run: The Slave Family in Early New York, 1626-1827.” Ph.D. Dissertation, Columbia University, New York.

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1878 Sojourner Truth’s Narrative and Book of Life. Published for the Author. Battle Creek, Michigan. Pgs. 15-23; 44-54.

## **Van Keuren Family History**



## **General History**

Hasbrouck, Kenneth E.

1955 History of the Township of Shawangunk. D.A. Stillwaggon, Printer, Newburgh. Pg. 62. Photo of Benjamin Van Keuren House is on pg. 61. [*Source for early Town Supervisors and Town Clerks is page 8; Source for earliest Shawangunk Church memberships are pages 37-40*].

## **Census Sources for Van Keuren Family**

O'Callaghan, Edmund B. and Christopher Morris

1850 "Slaves in Ulster County, Town of Shawangunk (1755). The Documentary History of New York, Volume III. Weed, Parsons and Co., Albany. Pgs. 846-847.

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U.S. Census, 1800, Ulster Co., N.Y. NARA microfilm publication M32, roll 21 (Vol. 1).

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## **Online Genealogical Sources for Van Keuren Family (including wills)**

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<http://www.onegreatfamily.com/fh/Levi-Keuren/522907063>

<http://www.tinet.com/rsvk/family/vankeurentm.html> (Benjamin)

<http://www.tinet.com/rsvk/family/vankeurenj.html> (Jacobus)

Concerning the Van Bunschoten or Van Benschoten Family in America by William

Henry Van Benschoten, 1907. Pgs. 772-774. Accessible online @

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### **Interpretation of Wills: Treatment of the Enslaved Elderly**

Kruger, Vivienne L.

2007 Chapter Nine. Fire and Rain: Old Age for Slaves and Freedmen. “Born to Run: The Slave Family in Early New York, 1626-1827.” Ph.D. Dissertation, Columbia University, New York. <http://newyorkslavery.blogspot.com/2007/08/chapter-nine.html>

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### **Van Keuren Slave Cemetery**

Diamond, Joseph

2016 Personal communication, April 25.

Mercurio, Norton & Taroli Land Surveying and Engineering

1989 Survey and Sub-division of Han Woo Development (Revision of 1984 Survey).

## **Early Settlement of the Town of Wawarsing**

Gray, John G.

1899 The Old Stone Church at Wawarsing. Privately published. Unnumbered pages. [*source for 1740s as earliest known known date of African American presence in Town of Wawarsing*]

Terwilliger, Katharine T.

1977 Wawarsing, Where the Streams Wind. The Rondout Valley Publishing Company, Ellenville, N.Y. Pgs. 1-10.

1982 Napanoch, Land Overflowed by Water. Ellenville Public Library and Museum. Pgs. 1-10.

Vernooy, A

1797 “Map of the Town of Rochester, Ulster County, Map #379.” New York State Archives. New York (State). State Engineer and Surveyor. Survey maps of lands in New York State, ca. 1711-1913. Series A0273-78, Map #379. [http://digitalcollections.archives.nysed.gov/index.php/Detail/Object/Show/object\\_id/36932](http://digitalcollections.archives.nysed.gov/index.php/Detail/Object/Show/object_id/36932).

## **DeWitt Family**

Harris, Wendy E. and Arnold Pickman

2015 "The DeWitt-Benedict House, Town of Wawarsing, Ulster County, New York: Landmark Nomination Report." Prepared for the Joint Village of Ellenville, Town of Wawarsing Historic Preservation Commission."

## **Shawangunk Church History**

### **Image of the "Reformed Church of Shawangunk" Circa Late Eighteenth Century**

Bruyn, Johs.

1798 Map of the Town of Shawangunk, Ulster County (Detail). New York State Archives. New York State. State Engineer and Surveyor. Survey maps of lands in New York State, ca. 1711-1913. Series A0273-78, Map #426.  
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### **The Church's History and Architecture**

Anonymous

n.d. "The Reformed Church of Shawangunk." Brochure produced by the congregation.

Brink, Benjamin Myer

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Clearwater, Alphonso T.

1931 "The Old Dutch Church at Shawangunk." Yearbook of the Holland Society of New York, 1928 and 1929. Stearns & Beale, New York.  
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De Jong, Gerald Francis

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Pgs. 35-50. [*pg. 46 on presence of slaves; also Pgs. 59, 63 for first non-Reformed Churches being built in the mid-nineteenth century, both Methodist*].

Junior League of Kingston

1974 *Early Architecture in Ulster County*. Pgs. 118-119.

Larson, Neil G.

1981 “National Register of Historic Places Inventory-Nomination Form, Reformed Church of Shawangunk Complex.” United States Department of Interior, Washington, D.C.

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2011 Ulster County, New York, The Architectural History and Guide. Black Dome Press. Delmar, N.Y. Pgs. 238-240.

Schoonmaker, Marius

1888 The History of Kingston, New York, From Its Earliest Settlement to the Year 1820. Burr Printing House, New York. Pgs. 204-227.

Wermuth, Thomas S.

2001 Rip Van Winkle’s Neighbors: The Transformation of Rural Society in the Hudson River Valley, 1720-1850. State University of New York Press, Albany. [quote about Reformed Dutch Church’s being the most important institution in Ulster Co. is on pg. 38].

## **Local Churches and the Presence of Enslaved People**

### **Images of Footstoves**

Anonymous

1916 University of the State of New York Bulletin, Issue 624-625 (1): 27

De Man, Cornelis

1670 The Chess Players. “Essential Vermeer Newsletter.”

[http://www.essentialvermeer.com/dutch-painters/man\\_b.html#.V2mgFrRh378](http://www.essentialvermeer.com/dutch-painters/man_b.html#.V2mgFrRh378)

### **General History**

Blackburn, Patrick and Ruth Piwonka

1988 Remembrance of Patria: Dutch Arts and Culture in Colonial America, 1609-1776. Albany Museum of Art, Albany. Pg. 59-60.

Faris, John T.

1916 Real Stories From Our History: Romance and Adventure in Authentic Records of the Development of the United States. Ginn and Company, Boston and New York. Pg. 30-31.

Gray, John G.  
1899 *The Old Stone Church at Wawarsing*. Privately published. Unnumbered pages.

Humphreys, Mary Gay  
1897 Women of Colonial and Revolutionary Times, Catherine Schuyler 1897, Charles Scribners and Sons. Pg. 27.

Munsell, Joel  
1865 "Reformed Protestant Dutch Church of Albany." Collections on the History of Albany From Its Discovery to the Present Time. Vol. I. J. Munsell, Albany. Pg. 60.

Murray, David  
1883 "Industrial and Material Progress, Illustrated in the History of Albany." *Transactions of the Albany Institute* X: 85-104. Weed, Parsons & Co., Albany. [*quote about slaves carrying footstoves to church is on pg. 95*].

Van Vranken, William; Jacob W. Clute, Barent A. Mynderse, and Olin S. Luffman  
1880 Two hundredth anniversary of the First Reformed Protestant Dutch Church of Schenectady, N.Y. [*quote about slaves carrying footstoves to church is on pg. 6*].

## **E.L. Henry Painting of Shawangunk Church Slide**

Edward Lamson Henry  
1898 "Sunday Morning (Old Church at Bruynswick)."  
<http://www.elhenry.info/marciaschuyler2.htm>

McCausland, Elizabeth  
1945 The Life and Work of Edward Lamson Henry, 1841-1919. New York State Bulletin Number 339. University of the State of New York. Pg. 114, Fig 67 (pg. 138)].

## **Relationships Between Local Civic/Religious Institutions and African Enslavement in the Towns of Shawangunk and Wawarsing**

### **Images of "The Old Dutch Church at Wawarsing"**

Benedict, Thomas E.  
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## **Conclusion**

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Photo of Burials, Courtesy of Diana diZerega Wall

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